

70 Spalding Phonograms

The child is to say the sounds of the phonograms in the order they are given. The key words are for your use only! **Do not** teach these words to the child.

Child	Parent	
a	ă	as in at
	ā	as in navy
	ah	as in father
b	b	as in rib
c	k	as in can
	s	as in cent
d	d	as in lid
e	ě	as in end
	ē	as in me
f	f	as in if
g	g	as in bag
	j	as in gem
h	h	as in him
i	ĩ	as in big
	ī	as in silent
j	j	as in jam
k	k	as in ink
l	l	as in log
m	m	as in ham
n	n	as in win
o	ō	as in odd
	ō	as in open
	oo	as in do
p	p	as in pig
qu	kw	as in quit
r	r	as in rat
s	s	as in us
	z	as in as

t	t	as in top
u	ū	as in up
	ū	as in music
	ōō	as in put
v	v	as in vivid
w	w	as in wit (round the lips)
x	ks	as in box
y	y	as in yet
	ī	as in gym
	ī	as in my
z	z	as in zoo
sh	sh	as in dish
ee	ē	as in see (double ee)
th	th	as in thin (air only)
	th	as in this (voiced)
ow	ow	as in how
	ō	as in low
ou	ow	as in round
	ō	as in soul
	oo	as in you
	ū	as in country
oo	oo	as in boot
	ōō	as in foot
ch	ch	as in much
	k	as in school
	sh	as in chef
ar	ar	as in far
ay	ay	as in day
ai	ai	as in paint (never used at the end of a word)
oy	oy	as in boy
oi	oi	as in point (never used at the end of a word)
er	er	as in her
ir	ir	as in first

ur	ur	as in nurse
wor	wor	as in works
ear	er	as in early
ng	ng	as in rang (nasal sound)
ea	ē	as in eat
	ě	as in head
	ā	as in break
aw	aw	as in law
au	au	as in author (never used at the end of a word)
or	or	as in for
ck	k	as in neck (2 letter)
wh	wh	as in when (air should be felt when saying this)
ed	ěd	as in graded
	d	as in loved
	t	as in wrecked
ew	oo	as in grew
	ū	as in new
ui	oo	as in fruit (never used at the end of a word)
	ū	as in suit
oa	ō	as in boat
gu	g	as in guess (2 letter)
ph	f	as in phone (2 letter)
ough	ō	as in though
	oo	as in through
	ůf	as in rough
	řf	as in cough
	aw	as in thought
	ow	as in bough
oe	ō	as in toe
ey	ā	as in they
	ē	as in key
	ĩ	as in valley

igh	ī	as in sigh
kn	n	as in knot (2 letter only used at the beginning of a base word)
gn	n	as in sign (2 letter may be used at the beginning or end of a base word)
wr	r	as in wrap (2-letter)
ie	ē	as in conceit
	ī	as in pie
	ĭ	as in lilies
dge	j	as in bridge (3-letter)
ei	ē	as in conceit
	ā	as in veil
	ĭ	as in forfeit
eigh	ā	as in weigh (4-letter)
ti	sh	as in nation (begins with a tall letter)
si	sh	as in session
	zh	as in vision
ci	sh	as in facial (begins with a short letter)

Clues or prompts given by the teacher are in boldface print.